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Contents

- **How do requirements behave today?**
- **CMM - Capability Maturity Model - Req. Mgmt**
- **The Incremental Development Model**

How Do Requirements Behave Today?

Requirements Loosen Up when moving
from networks to services and applications

Requirements without 50k of ITU/ETSI specs?

- No Microsoft type player around in Telecom??
- Industry Consortiums:
 - Symbian, EPOC operating system, www.symbian.com
 - WAP Forum, www.wapforum.org
 - Bluetooth
- Other de facto standards
 - IETF: Req. For Comments (RFC's)
 - Java API's
 - W3C (HTML, XHTML, XML)

CMM & Requirement Management

- CMM - Capability Maturity Model
- Levels 1-5
- Level 2 is project oriented, and is called “repeatable”
- KPA - Key Process Areas
- Requirement Management is a KPA in CMM level 2

CMM 2 - KPA - RM - Activity 1

- The software engineering group reviews the allocated requirements BEFORE they are incorporated into the software project
 - 4. Commitments resulting from the allocated requirements are negotiated with the affected groups.

CMM 2 - KPA - RM - Activity 2

- The software engineering group uses the allocated requirements as the basis for software plans, work products, and activities.
 - 1. Allocated requirements are managed and controlled.

CMM 2 - KPA - RM - Activity 3

- Changes to the allocated requirements are reviewed and incorporated into the software project

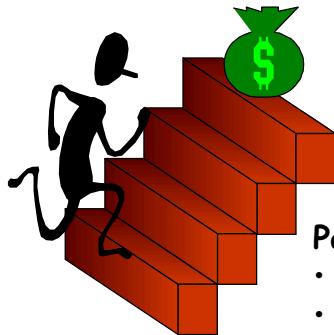
- 1. The impact to existing commitments is assessed, and changes are negotiated as appropriate.

Incremental Development

ID

Introduction to Incremental Development

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Part I

- Waterfall model
- Problems with the waterfall model
- Incremental Development concepts

Part II

- Incremental Development:
 Benefits, Pitfalls & Concerns
- Experiences

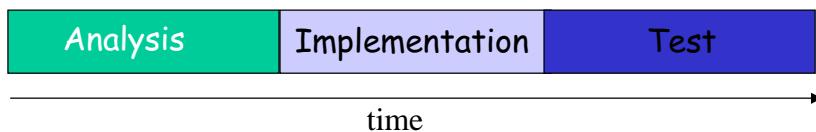
Requirements and Incremental Design

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Waterfall model

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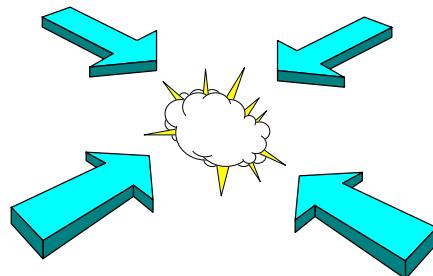
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Existing Problems (1)

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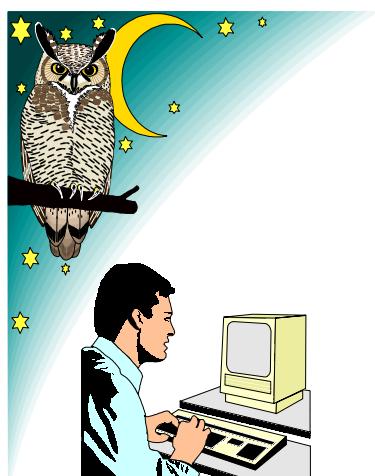
- Late feedback for customers and designers
- How to cope with changing requirements?
- Big bang integration with interface and integration problems



Big Bang Integration

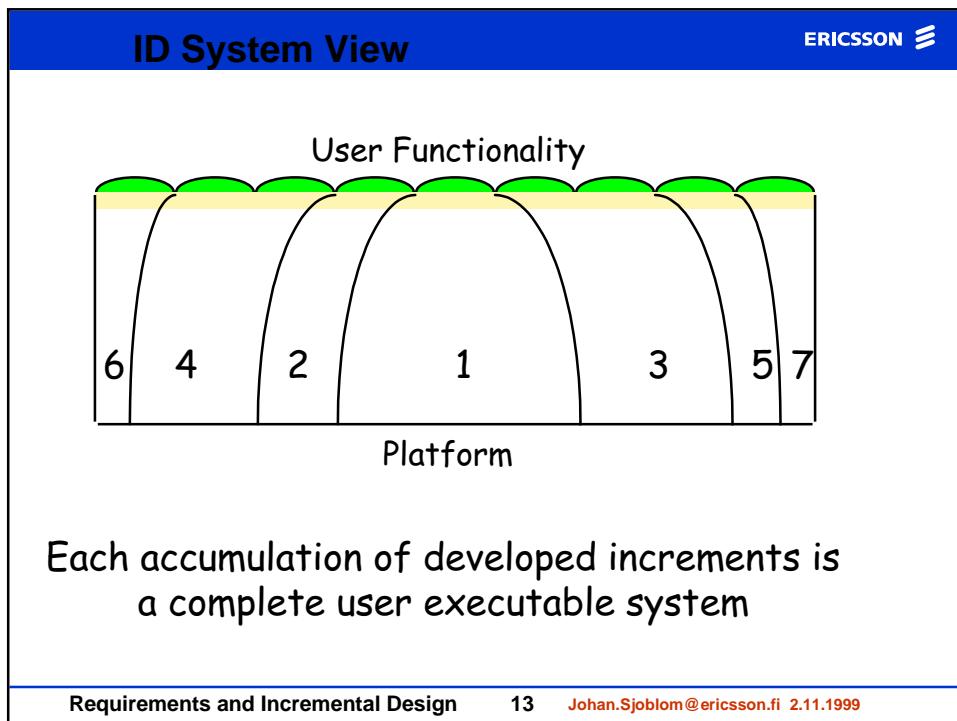
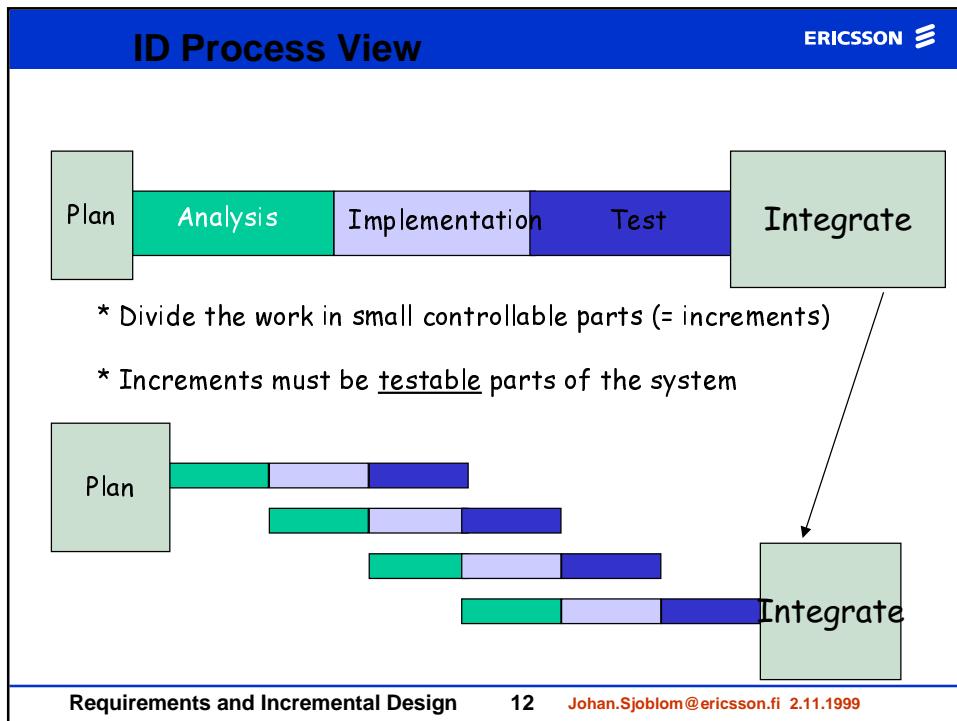
Existing problems (2)

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"Rush on test resources"

- Rush on test resources
- Lack of Project Control
- Slow process improvement



Benefits & Pitfalls

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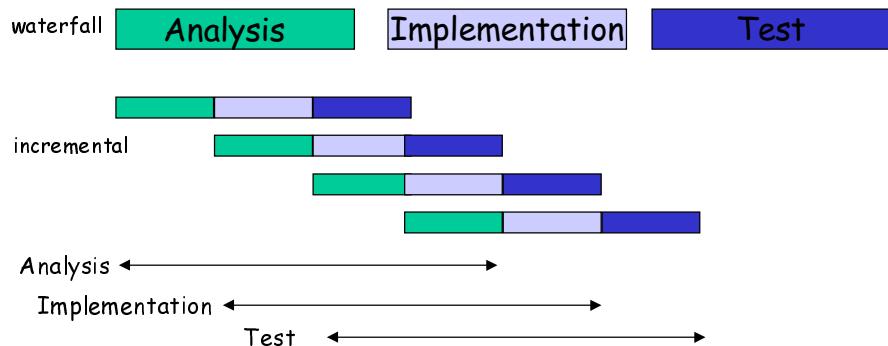
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Benefits

- 1) Lead-time reduction



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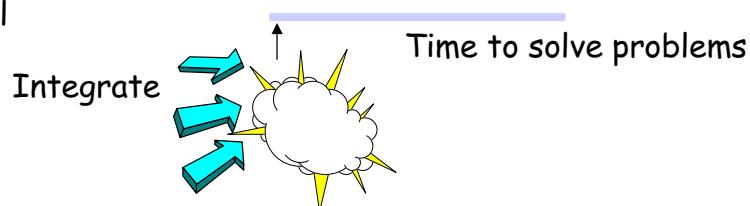
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Benefits

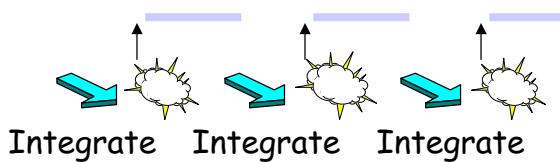
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2) No 'big bang' integration

Waterfall



Incremental Development



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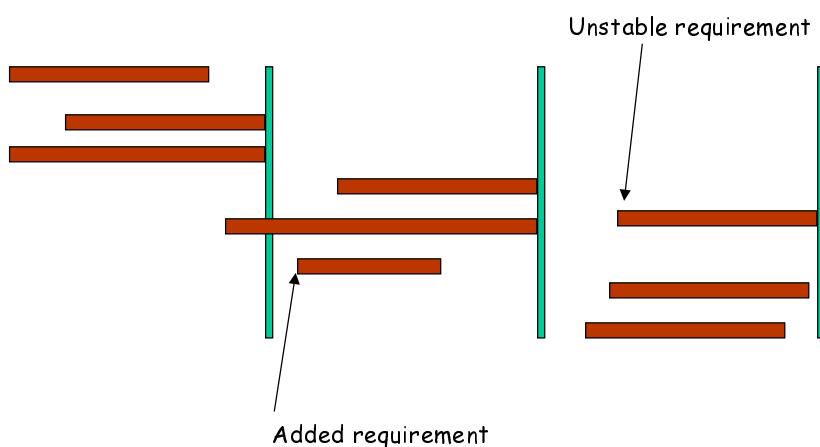
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Benefits

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3) Handling of unstable requirements



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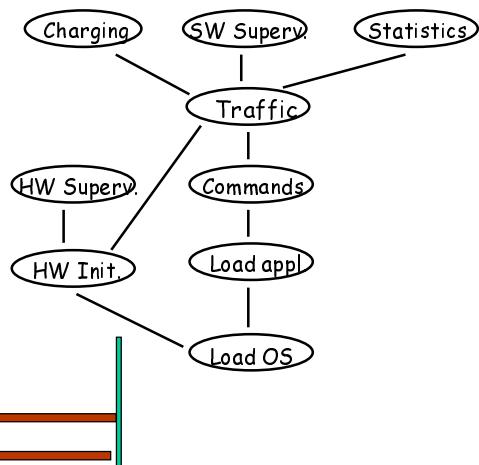
Pitfalls

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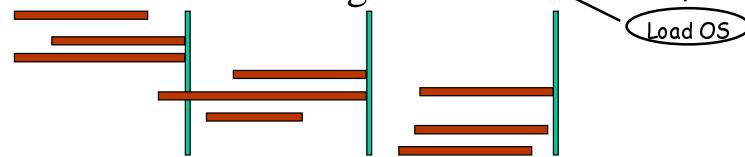
1) Planning & Tracking

Anatomy

- Allocation of features dependent of technical contents.
- Delay in one part of the project can on short term impact early deliveries.



Planning



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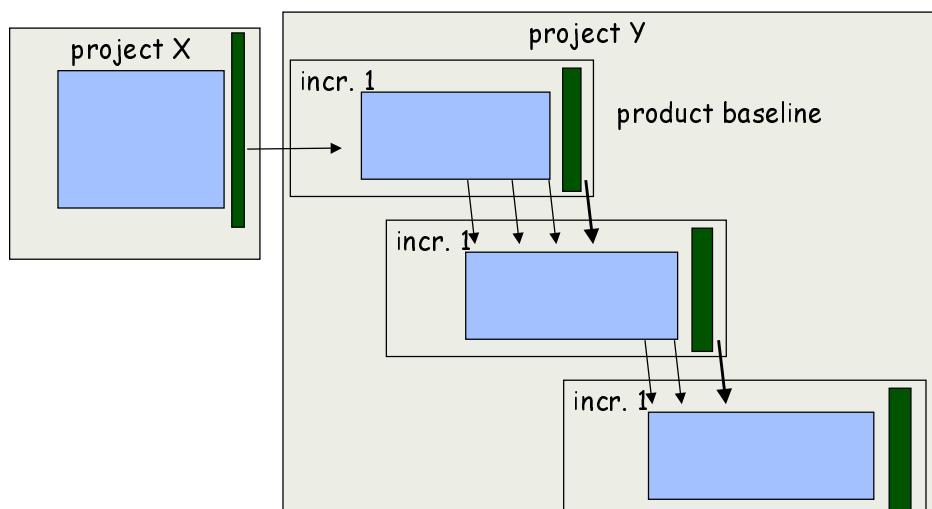
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Pitfalls

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2) Configuration Management



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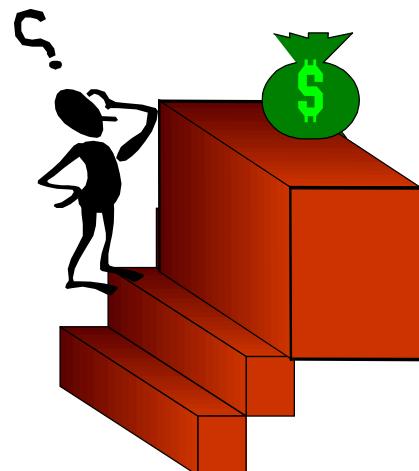
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Pitfalls

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3) Postponement of features



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Concerns

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More increments implies shorter design - verification cycles



● **Extra testing**

- Test cases needs to be rerun in several increments
- Possibility for continues system test

● **More reviews and inspections**

- Documents impacted by several increments need more inspections. (simplyfied inspections from R&I)



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Conclusion

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- ID solves the following problems in waterfall projects:
 - Late feedback / Changing requirements / Big bang integration
 - Rush on test resources / Lack of project control / Slow process improvement
- Is has been used successfully for the last decade
- Extra attention needed for:
 - Planning & Tracking
 - Configuration Management
- Increased use of testing and reviews & inspections